



ENABLING NEXT GENERATION BATTERIES

Fall 2020

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This presentation contains “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements can be identified by words such as: “expect,” “anticipate,” “intend,” “plan,” “believe,” “seek,” “estimate,” “project,” “goal,” “may,” “should,” “will” and similar expressions that concern our prospects, objectives, strategies, plans or intentions. Forward-looking statements are neither historical facts nor assurances of future performance. They are based on current beliefs, expectations and assumptions that are subject to inherent risks and uncertainties and our actual results and financial condition may differ materially from those indicated in the forward-looking statements. Therefore, you should not place undue reliance on any forward-looking statements. Important factors that could cause our actual results and financial condition to differ materially from those indicated in forward-looking statements include unfavorable changes in general economic and financial conditions; our lack of relevant operating history and revenues; competition and technical alternatives in the overall battery market; government regulation; our ability to attract and retain key personnel; our ability to successfully collaborate with partners; the availability of financing; marketplace acceptance of our technology; and such other factors discussed in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Any forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date on which it is made. We undertake no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statement, whether written or oral, whether as a result of new information, future developments or otherwise.



alpha-En's TECHNOLOGY

Could be a critical component in next generation batteries:

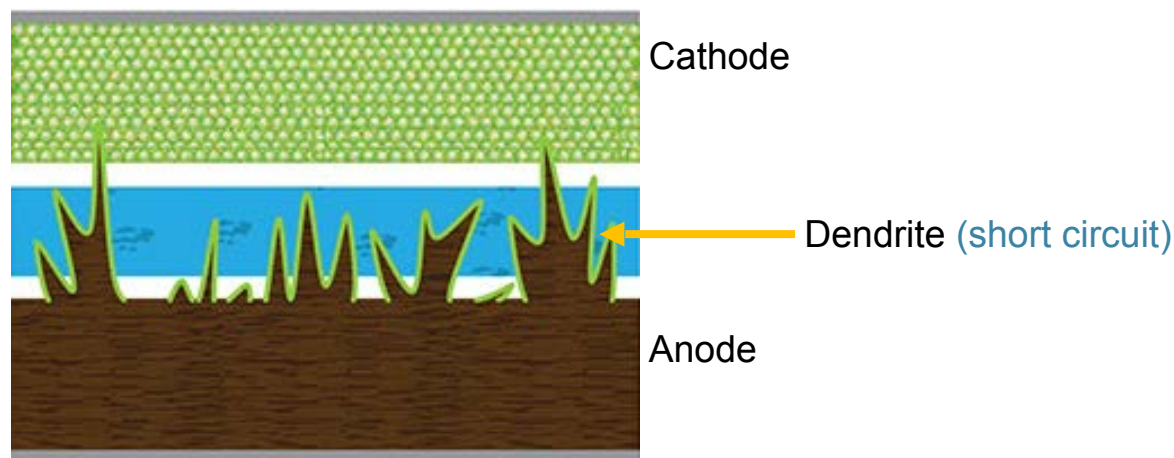
- ➡ Thin Li layers could allow for more precise and efficient battery configurations
- ➡ Low temperature and environmentally friendly production process could lower costs
- ➡ Purity of Li could improve battery performance and life



PURITY - WHY IT MATTERS

dendrite /'dendrīt/, a crystal or crystalline mass with a branching, treelike structure. From Greek dendritēs 'treelike,' from dendron 'tree.*

* Google.



Actual lithium dendrites growing from an anode surface. Image from: R.R. Chianelli, J. Cryst. Growth, 1976, 34, 239-244. **

- Other non-lithium elements (e.g., K, Na, Ca, N) are found in existing battery-grade lithium metal.
SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory *
- Formation of dendrites, which are microscopic fibers that can expand into the electrolyte, in some instances short-circuit the battery causing premature failure or “thermal runaway”.
- Lawrence Livermore National Lab researchers report dendrites nucleate inside a Li-M electrode at the site of impurities. ***
- Reduction of other metallic elements in Li-M may enhance Li-M anodes for advanced batteries.

* [HTTP://ein.iconnect007.com/index.php/article/90840/next-gen-lithium-batteries-that-prevent-fires/90843/?skin=ein](http://ein.iconnect007.com/index.php/article/90840/next-gen-lithium-batteries-that-prevent-fires/90843/?skin=ein)

* [HTTPS://areweanycloser.wordpress.com/2013/06/21/dendritic-lithium-and-battery-fires/](https://areweanycloser.wordpress.com/2013/06/21/dendritic-lithium-and-battery-fires/)

* Dendrites of Substance structures underneath dendrites formed on cycled lithium metal electrodes, Nitash P Balsata et. al. Nature Material published online
* 24 November 2013.

alpha-En'S RANGE OF APPLICATIONS



alpha-En has developed a patented process to refine naturally occurring lithium compounds into:

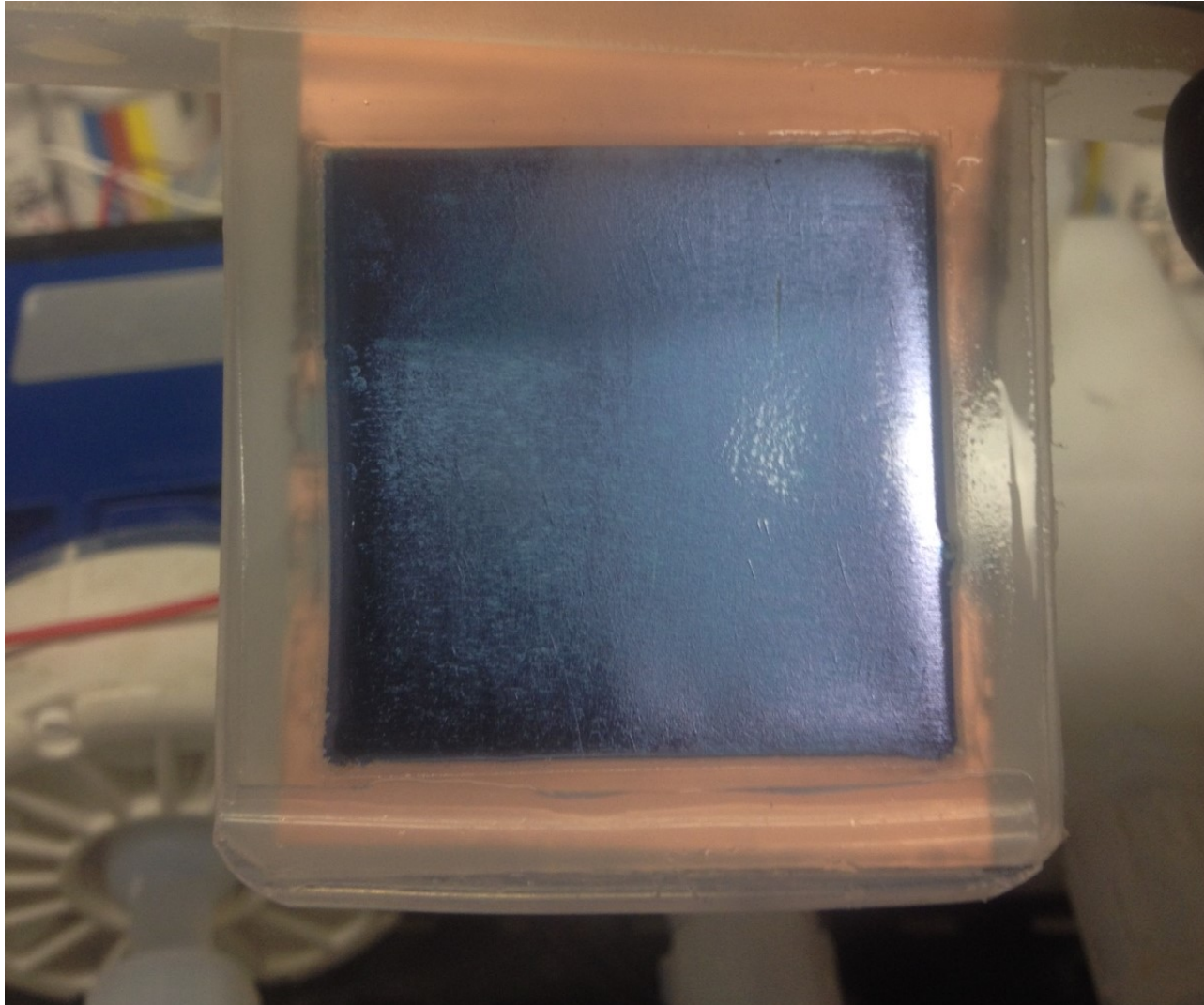
- Pure lithium with a highly consistent morphology
- In very thin films (< 10 microns)
- Using a scalable green production technology

alpha-En'S PROCESS	EXISTING PROCESS
Higher Purity 99.996%	Lower Purity 99.90%
LiM Produced at Room Temperature Process conducted at 20°-30°C	Li-M Produced at Very High Temperatures Electrolysis of molten salts at ~450°C
Chlorine Gas Free No toxic byproduct	Chloride Process Step Chlorine gas byproduct adds cost
Feedstock Flexibility Uses Low Grades of Lithium Carbonate	Requires battery grade feedstock Higher raw material cost

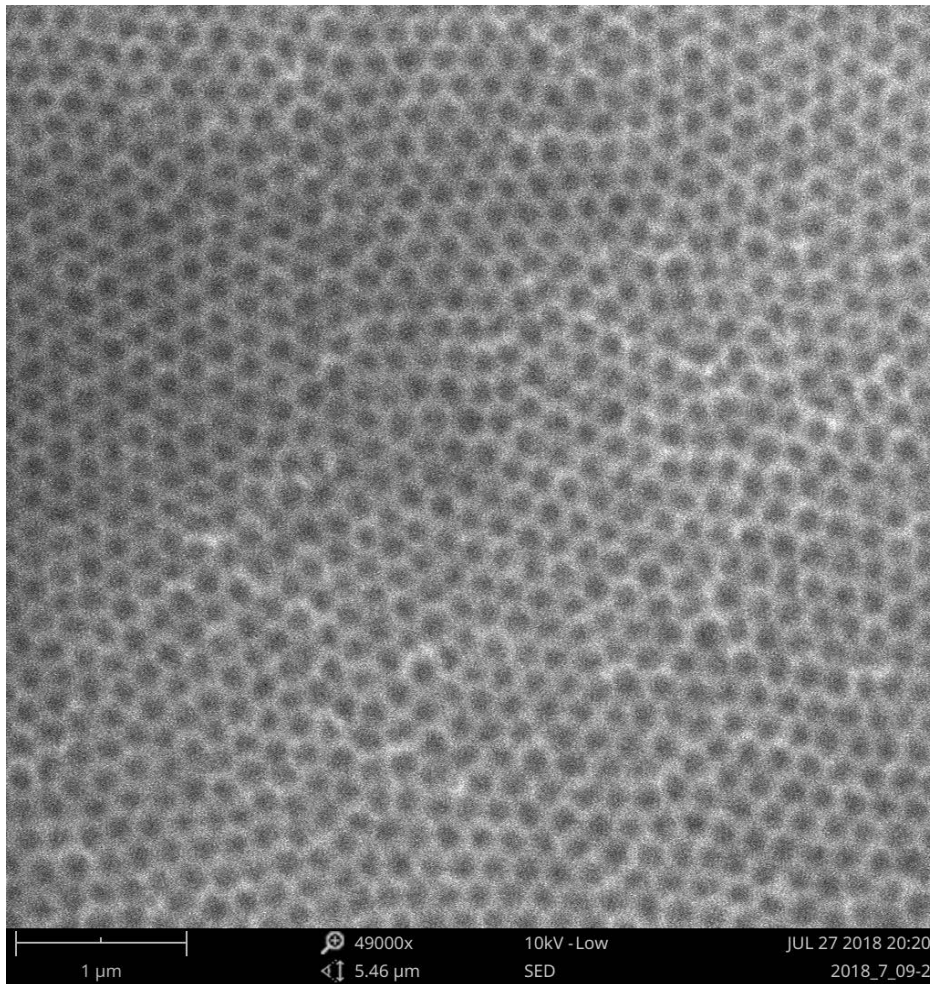


alpha-En's PRODUCT

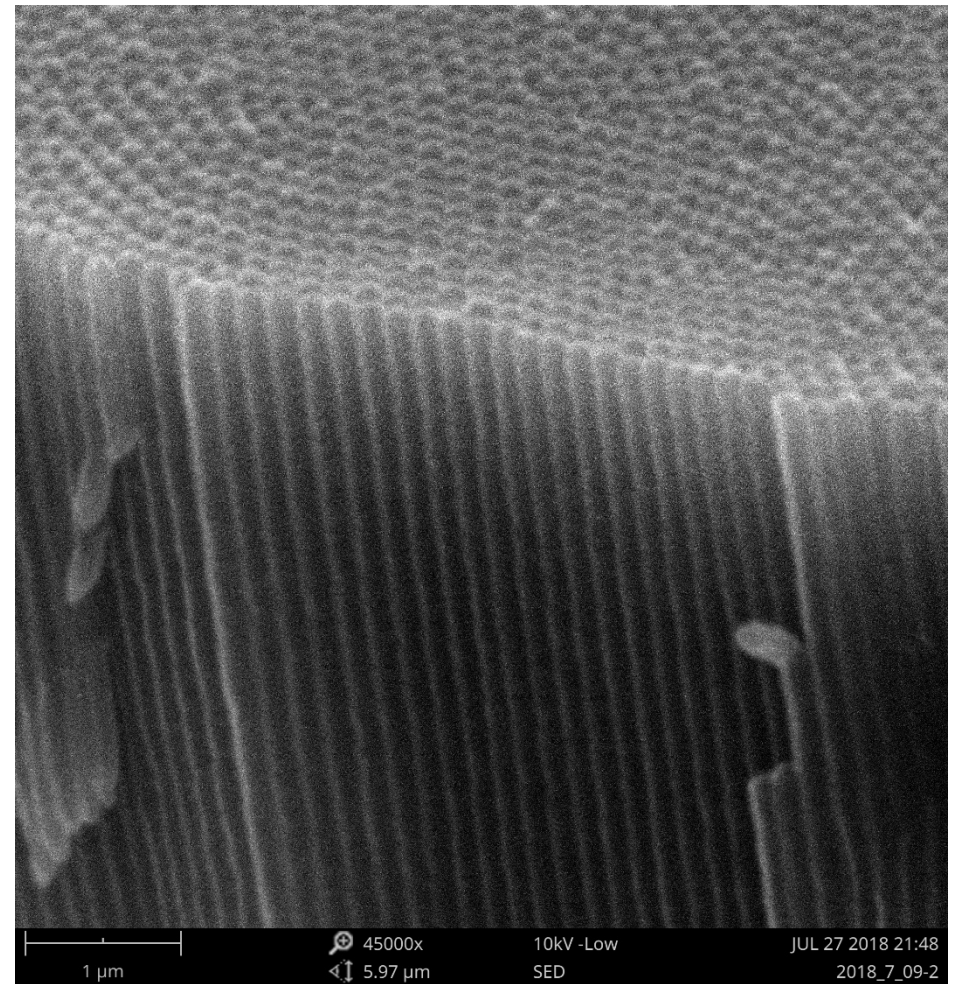
A Key Application of alpha-En's process is to produce nano-engineered Li Metal anodes



4cm x 4cm Li-M anode on a copper substrate



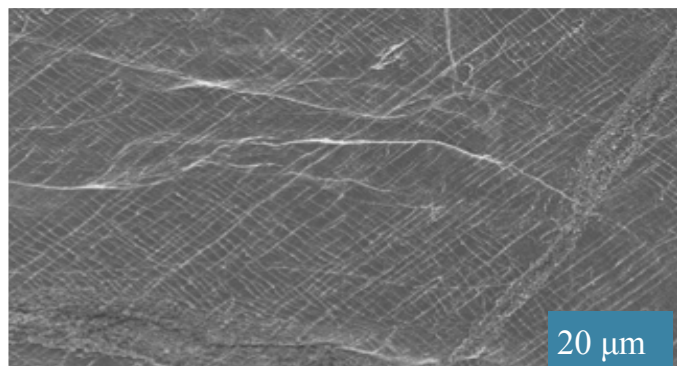
Top view at 49000x



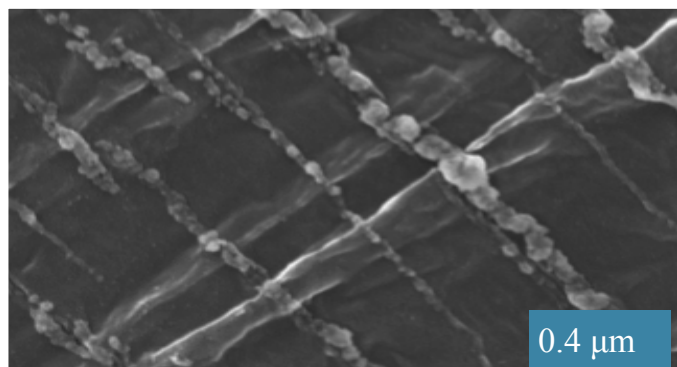
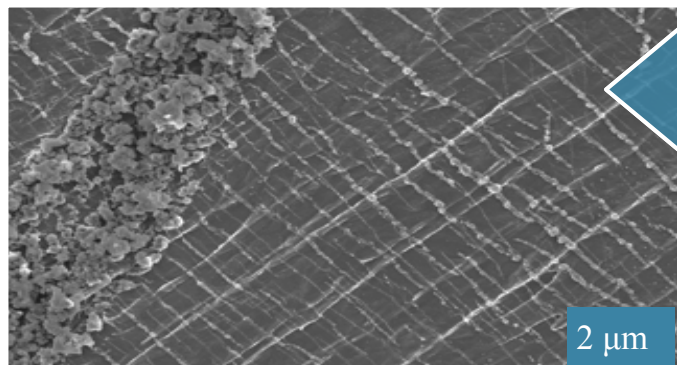
Side view at 45000x

MORPHOLOGY OF EXISTING Li FOILS VS α -En's Li-M

Commercially available lithium foils



99.90%
750 μm thick

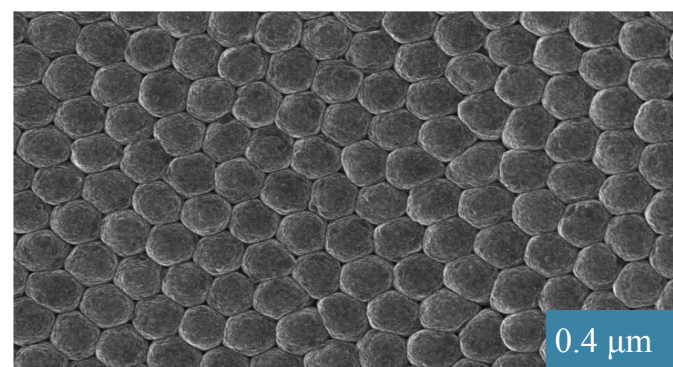
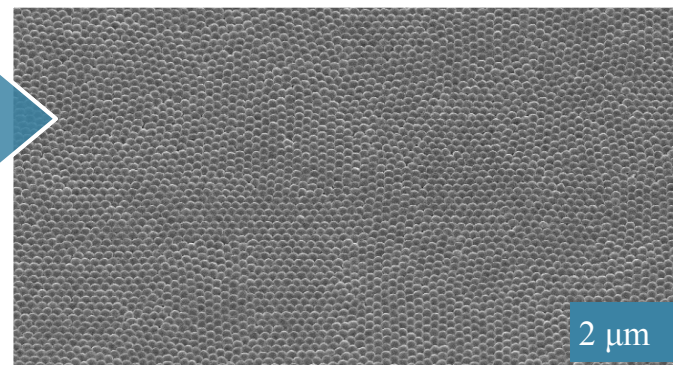
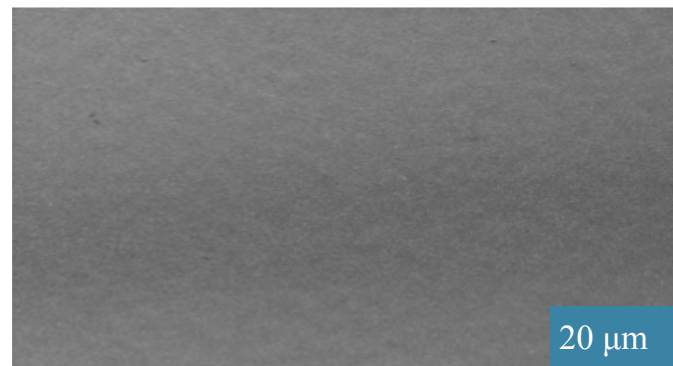


COMMERCIAL

α -En

99.996%
10 μm thick

α -En's Li-M on copper





alpha-En's DEVELOPMENT



alpha-En's Partners

From 2014 through 2018 alpha-En partnered with several universities and labs to develop its process.



- alpha-En's own laboratory in its 8,000 sq. foot facility in Yonkers, NY began operations on May 31, 2018
- alpha-En's state of the art research laboratory includes equipment for Li-M anode fabrication and testing
- alpha-En's own staff of scientists and lab technicians now conduct almost all of its R&D activities.

➤ Anode Development

- Currently developing LiM anodes up to 70mm x 70mm, Intermediate goal to pioneer 100mm X 100mm deposition
- Li thickness: focusing on thin lithium films from 1um to 35 um
- Uniformity – typically for a 20 um thick film ~ 15%
- Dual sided Li-M Anodes
- Dev on Li-ion anode replacement, Li-metal w/ solid electrolyte and Li-Sulphur battery technologies with partners

➤ Electrolyte Improvement

- Trying with different electrolytes for faster deposition – Currently 5-12 um/hr
- Morphologies – exclusive control over morphology (rods, etc) of the deposited Lithium
- Surface chemistry/composition control - SEI layers
- Trying new additives with existing electrolytes during deposition and cell cycling
- Add electrolyte monitoring for electrolyte maintenance

➤ Substrates

- Different substrates: current dev with copper, graphite, graphene, silicon – copper mesh, nickel and others are slated for dev. work.
- Improvements to (and streamlining of) copper cutting and pre-cleaning processes – plasma pretreat

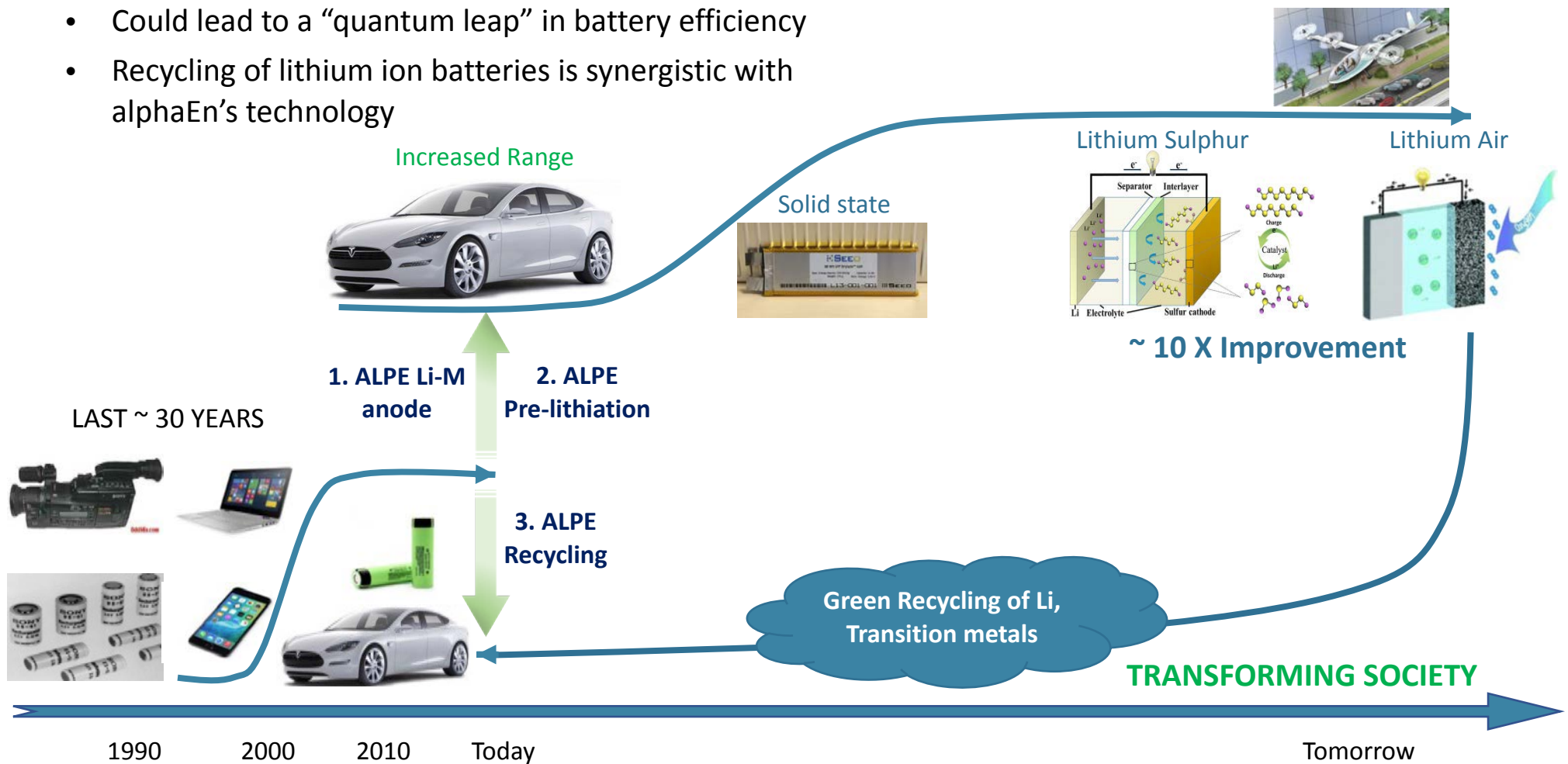
- Lab scale automated deposition (Phase1 - funded) (next 3-5 months)
 - Produce LiM anodes up to 7.5 sq in (49 sq cm - 70mm x 70mm) using automated production method
 - Small robotic system for deposition to increase to 1000 anodes / month for sample production in research phase
 - Key focus on improving deposition with large format, dual sided and multi-cell setup
- Second phase of scale-up is fully automated batch system (9-12-month execution to commission)
 - Key focus on end to end automation which includes substrate preparation, deposition, dry and prep before packaging for storage and shipment OR use in an inline production
 - Variable width capability
 - providing higher capacity to support current development projects with partner battery development programs for goals to 1.5-2M anodes / year (~ 5cm sq./ 10m/ 5 12-cells)
 - Seeking \$5M project in project funding
 - Modular system could be replicated for increased capacity
- Third phase scale-up to a roll-to-roll system , this will enable full-rate production
 - Under review, Development budget of \$2M



alpha-En's MARKET

INDUSTRY EVOLUTION (LI BATTERIES)

- Next generation technology under development and expected to commercialize over next several years
- Could lead to a “quantum leap” in battery efficiency
- Recycling of lithium ion batteries is synergistic with alphaEn’s technology



Manufacturing Pure Li-M Anodes

Primary mandate

- Scalable production of Li-M anodes. Li-M plating of 5 to 50 microns on copper substrates (or other conductive substrate)

Pre-lithiated Anodes

- The concept of pre-lithiation is simple in the context of lithium ion batteries (LIBs). In plain terms, it involves loading LIB anodes with active lithium prior to cell assembly to offset the considerable first cycle irreversible capacity (IRC) loss that lowers the deliverable energy density substantially (up to 20%).

Recycling of Li batteries

Successfully tested, under review for investment

- alpha-En is adapting its technology to meet anticipated government regulations for recycling of Li batteries. Our technology would be inserted into existing process streams to recover LiM that is currently discarded by the recyclers

Battery Development

Extending current capability

- alpha-En is pursuing development of next generation batteries with its Li-M anode and various electrolyte and cathode chemistries, and cell configurations

The background is a solid blue color. Overlaid on this is a large, faint, circular graphic. This graphic consists of a ring of small, light-blue dots. Inside this ring, there is a stylized, light-blue 'alpha' symbol (α). The text 'alpha-En's DIRECTION' is written in white, sans-serif font, positioned to the right of the center of the circular graphic.

alpha-En's DIRECTION

Revenues

- To date, alpha-En has focused on researching and developing its process and has had no revenues
- During 2020, alpha-En would expect to begin generating revenues from:
 - ✓ Sale of batch-produced Li-M anodes
 - ✓ Contract R&D for bespoke applications of its process
- Over the long-term, alpha-En anticipates a mix of revenues from:
 - ✓ Licensing its process and receiving royalty payments
 - ✓ Partnerships and JVs to manufacture Li-M anodes and other products using alpha-En's process

Expenses

- alpha-En's operating cash flow (cash burn) for the 12 months ended June 30, 2019 was \$2.1 Million or approximately \$175,000 per month.

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

- In January 2019, the US Patent Office granted alpha-En a patent on “High Purity Lithium and Associated Products and Processes” which covers alpha-En’s process and products made from it.
- alpha-En has filed a number of other US and foreign patent applications to cover its process and refinements and enhancements to it.
- alpha-En continues to work with Barnes & Thornberg its IP law firm, to insure protection of its intellectual property.





alpha-En's TEAM

SENIOR MANAGEMENT



Lawrence Swonger, CTO

Lead Inventor

Mechanical engr. with over 20 yrs of process design and automation experience



Tom Suppanz, CFO

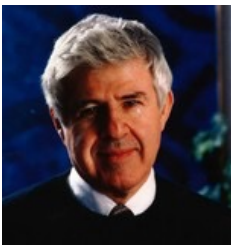
Former Investment Banker on Wall Street with over 30 yrs exp. in capital formation for small & micro-cap companies



Kyra Paris, Managing Director

As Managing Director **Kyra Paris** is responsible for all customer interactions with particular emphasis on The Department of Defense. Kyra works to engage with the research and development arms of next generation battery technology for the armed forces but also works closely with industrial manufacturers.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS



**Jerome I. Feldman,
Chairman Emeritus**

Founder of alpha-En

Founder of National Patent Development and developer of technologies including soft contact lenses and surgical staples



Sam Pitroda, Chairman & CEO

Founder of various technology companies, former Cabinet Minister and Chairman of the Smart Grid task force of the government of India

SCIENTIFIC ADVISORS



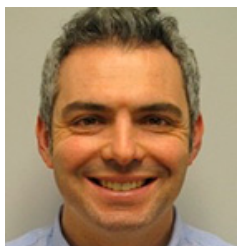
Prof. Roald Hoffmann, Chair

Cornell University, Nobel Laureate



Prof. Stephen O'Brien

City University of New York



Prof. Dan Steingart

Columbia University



Jack Marple

Former Technology Fellow at Energizer Battery



Prof. Hector Abrunã

Cornell University

CONTACT

Thomas Suppanz

tsuppanz@alpha-Encorp.com

alpha-En Corporation

28 Wells Avenue
Yonkers, NY 10701

+1 914 418 2000
www.alpha-Encorp.com

